

VOLUME I

	<u>Page</u>
SECTION 1 INTRODUCTION	1-1
Background.....	1-1
DMA 2000 Origins -The Robert T Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act	1-1
Organizations Involved in the Mitigation Planning Effort.....	1-2
Multiple Agency Support for Hazard Mitigation	1-2
Implementation of the Planning Process.....	1-5
Benefits of Mitigation Planning	1-6
Organization of this Mitigation Plan	1-6
SECTION 2 PLAN ADOPTION	2-1
Overview.....	2-1
Plan Adoption by Local Governing Bodies.....	2-1
SECTION 3 PLANNING PROCESS.....	3-1
Introduction.....	3-1
Hazard Mitigation in Onondaga County – Preparing to Plan	3-3
Planning Partnership – Organization and Activity	3-4
Planning Partnership Activities	3-7
Stakeholder Outreach and Involvement	3-10
Public Outreach and Participation.....	3-14
Coordination with Existing Planning Efforts and Programs	3-16
Hazard Mitigation Grant Program.....	3-16
National Flood Insurance Program.....	3-16
Community Rating System (CRS)	3-17
Integration of Existing Data and Plans into Mitigation Plan	3-19
Local Data	3-19
Federal and State Data.....	3-19
Continued Public and Stakeholder Involvement.....	3-22
SECTION 4 COUNTY PROFILE	4-1
General Information.....	4-1
Physical Setting.....	4-1
Population and Demographics	4-7
General Building Stock.....	4-12
Land Use and Population Trends.....	4-17
Land Use Trends	4-17
Economy	4-20
Population Trends	4-23
Future Growth and Development.....	4-26
Critical Facilities.....	4-27
Essential Facilities.....	4-27
Transportation Systems	4-45
Lifeline Utility Systems.....	4-47
High-Potential Loss Facilities	4-55
Other Facilities	4-62

SECTION 5	RISK ASSESSMENT	5.0-1
5.1	Methodology and Tools.....	5.1-1
	Methodology	5.1-1
	Tools.....	5.1-1
	Methodology	5.1-1
5.2	Identification of Natural Hazards of Concern	5.2-1
5.3	Hazard Ranking.....	5.3-1
	Hazard Ranking Methodology	5.3-1
	Probability of Occurrence	5.3-1
	Impact	5.3-1
	Risk Ranking Value	5.3-2
	Hazard Ranking Results.....	5.3-3
5.4	Hazards Profiles and Vulnerability Assessment.....	5.4-1
	5.4.1 Severe Storm	5.4.1-1
	5.4.2 Severe Winter Storm	5.4.2-1
	5.4.3 Flood.....	5.4.3-1
	5.4.4 Ground Failure.....	5.4.4-1
	5.4.5 Earthquake.....	5.4.5-1
SECTION 6	MITIGATION STRATEGIES	6-1
	Background and Past Accomplishments.....	6-1
	General Mitigation Planning Approach	6-2
	Guiding Principle, Mitigation Goals and Objectives	6-2
	Capability Assessment	6-6
	Identification, Prioritization, Analysis and Implementation of Mitigation Actions ..	6-7
SECTION 7	PLAN MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES	7-1
	Monitoring, Evaluating and Updating the Plan	7-1
	Monitoring.....	7-3
	Evaluating.....	7-4
	Updating.....	7-6
	Implementation of Mitigation Plan Through Existing Programs.....	7-7
	Continued Public Involvement	7-9
	ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.....	A-1
	GLOSSARY.....	G-1
	REFERENCES.....	R-1

VOLUME II

	<u>Page</u>
SECTION 8 PLANNING PARTNERSHIP.....	8-1
Background.....	8-1
Initial Solicitation and Letters of Intent.....	8-1
Planning Partner Expectations.....	8-2
Jurisdiction Annex Templates.....	8-2
Workshop.....	8-2
Benefit/Cost Review.....	8-3
Completion of the Planning Process.....	8-3
SECTION 9 JURISDICTIONAL ANNEXES.....	9.0-1
9.1 Onondaga County.....	9.1-1
9.2 Village of Baldwinsville.....	9.2-1
9.3 Town of Camillus.....	9.3-1
9.4 Village of Camillus.....	9.4-1
9.5 Town of Cicero.....	9.5-1
9.6 Town of Clay.....	9.6-1
9.7 Town of DeWitt.....	9.7-1
9.8 Village of East Syracuse.....	9.8-1
9.9 Town of Elbridge.....	9.9-1
9.10 Village of Elbridge.....	9.10-1
9.11 Town of Fabius.....	9.11-1
9.12 Village of Fabius.....	9.12-1
9.13 Village of Fayetteville.....	9.13-1
9.14 Town of Geddes.....	9.14-1
9.15 Village of Jordan.....	9.15-1
9.16 Town of LaFayette.....	9.16-1
9.17 Village of Liverpool.....	9.17-1
9.18 Town of Lysander.....	9.18-1
9.19 Town of Manlius.....	9.19-1
9.20 Village of Manlius.....	9.20-1
9.21 Town of Marcellus.....	9.21-1
9.22 Village of Marcellus.....	9.22-1
9.23 Village of Minoa.....	9.23-1
9.24 Village of North Syracuse.....	9.24-1
9.25 Town of Onondaga.....	9.25-1
9.26 Town of Otisco.....	9.26-1
9.27 Town of Pompey.....	9.27-1
9.28 Town of Salina.....	9.28-1
9.29 Town of Skaneateles.....	9.29-1
9.30 Village of Skaneateles.....	9.30-1
9.31 Village of Solvay.....	9.31-1
9.32 Town of Spafford.....	9.32-1
9.33 City of Syracuse.....	9.33-1
9.34 Town of Tully.....	9.34-1
9.35 Village of Tully.....	9.35-1
9.36 Town of Van Buren.....	9.36-1
9.37 Onondaga County Water Authority.....	9.37-1

APPENDICES

- A Applicable Federal and State Regulations
- B Plan Adoption
- C Meeting Documentation
- D Public and Stakeholder Outreach and Input
- E Mitigation Catalog
- F Federal and State Mitigation Programs, Activities and Initiatives
- G Jurisdictional Annex Instructions and Template
- H FEMA 386-4 Worksheets
- I Linkage Procedures

TABLES

Table

1-1 Participating Jurisdictions in Onondaga County..... 1-2

1-2 FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Crosswalk 1-4

3-1 Planning Committee Members 3-5

3-2 Steering Committee Members 3-6

3-3 Summary of Planning Partnership Activities and Project Milestones 3-8

3-4 Onondaga County NFIP Floodplain Administrators 3-17

3-5 Record Review (Municipalities) - Record of the review of existing programs, policies, and technical documents for participating municipalities 3-20

4-1 Onondaga County Population Statistics (2000 U.S. Census) 4-7

4-2 Building Stock Replacement Value by Occupancy Class 4-12

4-3 Land Use of Onondaga County..... 4-17

4-4 Farms in Onondaga County, New York 4-20

4-5 Onondaga County Population Trends, 1800 to 2007..... 4-24

4-6 Police Stations in Onondaga County 4-27

4-7 Fire/EMS in Onondaga County 4-29

4-8 Medical Facilities in Onondaga County 4-32

4-9 Schools in Onondaga County..... 4-35

4-10 Senior Facilities in Onondaga County 4-41

4-11 Airports in Onondaga County 4-45

4-12 Onondaga County Wastewater Treatment Facilities 4-48

4-13 Onondaga County Wastewater Pump Stations 4-49

4-14 Electric Facilities within Onondaga County 4-51

4-15 Broadcasting Facilities within Onondaga County 4-52

4-16 Dam Hazard Potential Classifications 4-55

4-17 Dams in Onondaga County..... 4-56

4-18 HAZMAT Facilities in Onondaga County 4-58

4-19 Other Facilities in Onondaga County 4-62

5.2-1 Identification of Natural Hazards of Concern for Onondaga County 5.2-2

5.3-1 Probability of Occurrence Ranking Factors..... 5.3-1

5.3-2 Numerical Values and Definitions for Impacts on Population, Property and Economy 5.3-2

5.3-3 Probability of Occurrence Ranking for Hazards of Concern for Onondaga County 5.3-3

5.3-4 Impact Ranking for Hazards of Concern for Onondaga County..... 5.3-4

5.3-5 Total Risk Ranking Value for Hazards of Concern for Onondaga County 5.3-5

5.3-6 Hazard Ranking Results for Hazards of Concern for Onondaga County 5.3-5

5.4.1-1 Fujita Damage Scale 5.4.1-4

5.4.1-2 Enhanced Fujita Damage Scale 5.4.1-4

5.4.1-3 Enhanced F-Scale Damage Indicators 5.4.1-5

5.4.1-4 The Saffir-Simpson Scale 5.4.1-6

5.4.1-5 Presidential Disaster Declarations for Severe Storm Events in

	Onondaga County	5.4.1-18
5.4.1-6	Severe Storm Events between 1871 and 2007	5.4.1-20
5.4.1-7	Vulnerable Population Exposed to the Severe Storm Hazard in Onondaga County	5.4.1-42
5.4.1-8	Building Stock Replacement Value (Structure Only) by Occupancy Class	5.4.1-44
5.4.1-9	Description of Damage Categories	5.4.1-48
5.4.1-10	Estimated Onondaga County Building Value (Structure Only) Damaged by the 100-Year and 500-Year MRP Hurricane-Related Winds	5.4.1-48
5.4.1-11	Estimated Building Value (Structure Only) Damaged by the 100-Year and 500-Year MRP Hurricane-Related Winds	5.4.1-50
5.4.2-1	NESIS Ranking Categories 1 - 5	5.4.2-4
5.4.2-2	The Dolan-Davis Nor' Easter Intensity Scale.....	5.4.2-5
5.4.2-3	Average High and Low Temperature Range for Winter Months in Onondaga County	5.4.2-9
5.4.2-4	Snowstorm Cases That Affected the Northeastern U.S (1888 – 2007).....	5.4.2-10
5.4.2-5	Presidential Disaster / Emergency Declarations for Severe Winter Storm Events in Onondaga County	5.4.2-13
5.4.2-6	Severe Winter Events between 1888 and 2007.....	5.4.2-14
5.4.2-7	Vulnerable Population Exposed to Severe Winter Storm/Extreme Cold Events in Onondaga County	5.4.2-37
5.4.2-8	General Building Stock Exposure (Structure Only) and Estimated Losses from Severe Winter Storm/Extreme Cold Events in Onondaga County.....	5.4.4-37
5.4.2-9	General Building Stock Estimated Losses from Severe Winter Storm/Extreme Cold Events in Onondaga County.....	5.4.4-38
5.4.3-1	Flood Insurance Studies – Historical Flood Problem Areas in Onondaga County....	5.4.3-9
5.4.3-2	Presidential Disaster Declarations for Flooding Events in Onondaga County	5.4.3-14
5.4.3-3	USGS Stations and Record Peak Flows for Onondaga County.....	5.4.3-17
5.4.3-4	Flooding Events between 1865 and 2007	5.4.3-18
5.4.3-5	Ice Jam Events in Onondaga County between 1941 and 2004	5.4.3-27
5.4.3-6	Onondaga Population Vulnerable to the 100-Year and 500-Year MRP Flood Hazard (Number in Flood Zone).....	5.4.3-40
5.4.3-7	Estimated Onondaga County Population Displaced or Seeking Short-Term Shelter from the 100-Year and 500-Year MRP Events.....	5.4.3-42
5.4.3-8	Estimated Number of Residential Buildings (Single-Family Dwellings and Manufactured Housing) Located in the 100- and 500-year Floodplains	5.4.3-50
5.4.3-9	Estimated General Building Stock Replacement Value (Structure and Contents) Located in the 100- and 500-Year Floodplains.....	5.4.3-52
5.4.3-10	Estimated General Building Stock Loss (Structure and Contents) Damaged by the 100- Year and 500-Year MRP Flood Events	5.4.3-59
5.4.3-11	NFIP Policies, Claims and Repetitive Loss Statistics.....	5.4.3-64
5.4.3-12	Estimated Damage to Critical Facilities in Onondaga County from the 100-Year MRP Event	5.4.3-67
5.4.3-13	Estimated Damage to Critical Facilities in Onondaga County from the 500-Year MRP Event	5.4.3-69
5.4.3-14	Estimated Damage to Utilities in Onondaga County from the 100-Year MRP Event	5.4.3-71
5.4.3-15	Estimated Damage to Utilities in Onondaga County from the 500-Year MRP Event	5.4.3-73

5.4.3-16	Highway Bridges Located within the FEMA Q3 Boundary.....	5.4.3-75
5.4.4-1	Ground Failure Events in Onondaga County.....	5.4.4-20
5.4.4-2	Population Exposed and Vulnerable to Landslides in Onondaga County	5.4.4-33
5.4.4-3	General Building Stock Exposed and Vulnerable to Landslides in Onondaga County.....	5.4.4-34
5.4.4-4	Emergency Critical Facilities Susceptible to Landslides in Onondaga County.....	5.4.4-35
5.4.5-1	Richter Scale.....	5.4.5-2
5.4.5-2	Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale	5.4.5-2
5.4.5-3	Modified Mercalli Intensity (MMI) and PGA Equivalents	5.4.5-3
5.4.5-4	NEHRP Soil Classifications	5.4.5-9
5.4.5-5	Earthquake History in New York State, 1737-2008	5.4.5-17
5.4.5-6	Vulnerable Population Exposed to the Earthquake Hazard in Onondaga County... ..	5.4.5-29
5.4.5-7	Estimated Sheltering Needs for the 500- and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events for Onondaga County.....	5.4.5-30
5.4.5-8	Estimated Number of Injuries and Casualties from the 500-Year and 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Events	5.4.5-32
5.4.5-9	Example of Structural Damage State Definitions for a Light Wood-Framed Building	5.4.5-34
5.4.5-10	Estimated Number of Buildings Damaged by General Occupancy for 100-year, 500-year and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events.....	5.4.5-35
5.4.5-11	Estimated Number of Buildings Damaged by Building Type for 100-year, 500-year and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events.....	5.4.5-36
5.4.5-12	Estimated Building Value (Building and Contents) Damaged by Jurisdiction for the 500- and 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Events.....	5.4.5-37
5.4.5-13	Estimated Damage and Loss of Functionality for Critical Facilities in Onondaga County for the 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event.....	5.4.5-40
5.4.5-14	Estimated Damage and Loss of Functionality for Critical Facilities in Onondaga County for the 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event.....	5.4.5-58
5.4.5-15	Estimated Utility Impacts in Onondaga County from the 500-year MRP Earthquake Event.....	5.4.5-77
5.4.5-16	Estimated Utility Impacts in Onondaga County from the 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Event.....	5.4.5-84
5.4.5-17	Estimated Impacts to Transportation Features in Onondaga County from the 500-year MRP Earthquake Event	5.4.5-97
5.4.5-18	Estimated Impacts to Transportation Features in Onondaga County from the 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Event	5.4.5-98
5.4.5-19	Estimated Debris Generated by the 500- and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events	5.4.5-99
6-1	Cost and Benefit Definitions.....	6-10
7-1	Mitigation Planning Committee.....	7-1
7-2	Existing Processes and Programs for Mitigation Plan Implementation.....	7-7
8-1	Participating Jurisdictions in Onondaga County.....	8-1

FIGURES

Figure

1-1 Onondaga County Mitigation Plan Area..... 1-3

1-2 Onondaga County Hazard Mitigation Planning Process..... 1-7

4-1 Oswego River Basin 4-3

4-2 Onondaga Lake Watershed..... 4-4

4-3 Location of the Upper Susquehanna River Basin 4-5

4-4 Distribution of General Population for Onondaga County, New York 4-9

4-5 Distribution of Persons over the Age of 65 in Onondaga County, New York..... 4-10

4-6 Distribution of Low-Income Population in Onondaga County, New York 4-11

4-7 Distribution of Residential Building Stock Replacement Value in
Onondaga County 4-14

4-8 Distribution of Commercial Building Stock Replacement Value in
Onondaga County 4-15

4-9 Distribution of Industrial Building Stock Replacement Value in Onondaga County ... 4-16

4-10 Onondaga Land Use Percentages..... 4-18

4-11 2001 Land Use Cover in Onondaga County, New York 4-19

4-12 Onondaga County Population Trends, 1800 to 2007..... 4-25

4-13 Onondaga County Population Trends, 1950-2000..... 4-25

4-14 Emergency Facilities in Onondaga County 4-33

4-15 School and Senior Living/Care Facilities in Onondaga County 4-44

4-16 Transportation Systems in Onondaga County 4-47

4-17 Lifeline Utility Systems in Onondaga County 4-54

4-18 High-Potential Loss Facilities in Onondaga County..... 4-61

5.4.1-1 Peak Wind Speeds for 500-year Hurricane Severe Storm Event (Wind) in
Onondaga County 5.4.1-8

5.4.1-2 Annual Frequency of Hailstorms in the U.S. 5.4.1-9

5.4.1-3 Wind Zones in the U.S. 5.4.1-10

5.4.1-4 Average Number of Thunderstorms between 1948 and 1977 in the U.S. 5.4.1-11

5.4.1-5 Annual Days Suitable for Thunderstorms/Damaging Winds 5.4.1-12

5.4.1-6 Tornado Activity in the U.S. 5.4.1-13

5.4.1-7 Tornado Activity in New York State, 1950-2005..... 5.4.1-14

5.4.1-8 Tornado Risk in the U.S. 5.4.1-15

5.4.1-9 Historic North Atlantic Tropical Cyclone Tracks, 1851-2002 5.4.1-16

5.4.1-10 Historical North Atlantic Tropical Cyclone Tracks (1851-2006) 5.4.1-17

5.4.1-11 Tropical Storm Agnes Rainfall Totals 5.4.1-28

5.4.1-12 Hurricane Eloise Rainfall Totals..... 5.4.1-30

5.4.1-13 Lines of Precipitation during January 18-19, 1996..... 5.4.1-31

5.4.1-14 September 7, 1998 Derecho Storm Path 5.4.1-32

5.4.1-15 Rainfall Totals for April 2-4, 2005 5.4.1-35

5.4.1-16 2-Day Rainfall Totals during June 27-28, 2006 Flood 5.4.1-36

5.4.1-17 Rainfall Amounts in Central New York on June 25 through June 28, 2006 5.4.1-37

5.4.1-18 Fallen Trees on Brewerton, New York Home 5.4.1-38

5.4.1-19 Downed Trees in Brewerton, New York 5.4.1-38

5.4.1-20 Maconi Street in East Syracuse..... 5.4.1-39

5.4.1-21 East Avenue in East Syracuse..... 5.4.1-29

5.4.2-1	NWS Wind Chill Index.....	5.4.2-6
5.4.2-2	Annual Mean Snowfall within the Eastern U.S.	5.4.2-7
5.4.2-3	Average Statewide January Temperatures.....	5.4.2-8
5.4.2-4	Climate Divisions of New York State	5.4.2-9
5.4.2-5	February 1961 Snowfall Totals.....	5.4.2-25
5.4.2-6	“Storm of the Century” NESIS Category 5 Storm.....	5.4.2-26
5.4.2-7	December 24-25, 2002 NESIS Category 3 Storm	5.4.2-27
5.4.2-8	December 25 th 2002 Snowfall in Central New York State	5.4.2-27
5.4.2-9	January 2-3, 2003 NESIS Category 2 Storm	5.4.2-28
5.4.2-10	January 2 nd thru 4 th , 2003 Snowstorm in Central New York State	5.4.2-28
5.4.2-11	“Valentines Day Storm” of February 2007.....	5.4.2-30
5.4.2-12	“Valentine’s Storm” NESIS Category 3 Storm	5.4.2-30
5.4.2-13	February 2007 Snowfall Accumulations	5.4.2-31
5.4.2-14	Snowfall in Tully	5.4.2-32
5.4.2-15	Downtown Syracuse	5.4.2-32
5.4.2-16	Record Breaking Snow Storm Totals on April 16, 2007 in Central New York State	5.4.2-33
5.4.2-17	Snowfall in Syracuse	5.4.2-33
5.4.2-18	Snow caused Trees to Snap in Dewitt.....	5.4.2-33
5.4.2-19	Sliding Vehicles in Syracuse	5.4.2-34
5.4.2-20	Trailer disabled from the Storm in Tully	5.4.2-34
5.4.3-1	FEMA Q3 100- and 500-Year Flood Boundaries within Onondaga County.....	5.4.3-8
5.4.3-2	Frequency of Ice Jam Incidents on Central New York State Rivers (1875 – 2007).....	5.4.3-12
5.4.3-3	Onondaga County Ice Jam Events.	5.4.3-27
5.4.3-4	207 Palmer Drive, North Syracuse.	5.4.3-34
5.4.3-5	Floral Park Mobile Home Park, Baldwinsville.....	5.4.3-34
5.4.3-6	Distribution of Population Density Relative to the 100- and 500-Year Regulatory Floodplains in Onondaga County	5.4.3-44
5.4.3-7	Distribution of Elderly Population Density Relative to the 100- and 500-Year Regulatory Floodplains in Onondaga County.....	5.4.3-45
5.4.3-8	Distribution of Low-Income Population Density Relative to the 100- and 500-Year Regulatory Floodplains in Onondaga County.....	5.4.3-46
5.4.3-9	Onondaga County Residential Property Exposure in 100-Year Floodplains.....	5.4.3-48
5.4.3-10	Distribution of Residential General Building Stock Density Relative to 100- and 500- Year Flood Boundaries in Onondaga County	5.4.3-56
5.4.3-11	Mobile Home Parks Relative to the 100- and 500-Year MRP Floodplains in Onondaga County.....	5.4.3-57
5.4.4-1	Landslide Overview Map of the Northeast U.S.....	5.4.4-6
5.4.4-2	Landslide Potential of the Conterminous U.S. United States	5.4.4-7
5.4.4-3	Landslide Susceptibility in New York State.....	5.4.4-8
5.4.4-4	Physical Features of Tully Valley.....	5.4.4-9
5.4.4-5	Aerial Photograph of Limestone Creek and The Bluffs in Manlius on October 26, 2006.....	5.4.4-11
5.4.4-6	Distribution of land subsidence in the U.S	5.4.4-12
5.4.4-7	Rock Types Associated with Land Subsidence Collapse throughout the U.S.....	5.4.4-13
5.4.4-8	Mineral Resources in Central New York State.....	5.4.4-14

5.4.4-9	Geographic Features of Tully Valley.....	5.4.4-15
5.4.4-10	Mudboil/Depression Area.....	5.4.4-16
5.4.4-11	Extent and Depth of Brinefield Subsidence (1957-1993) in East and West Areas and Along a Possible Bedrock Fracture in Southern Part of Tully Valley	5.4.4-18
5.4.4-12	Aerial View of Webster Road and 1993 Tully Farms Road Landslides.....	5.4.4-22
5.4.4-13	Four Landslide Locations in the Tully Valley	5.4.4-23
5.4.4-14	Photograph of Tully Farm Road Landslide	5.4.4-24
5.4.4-15	Aerial Photograph of The Bluffs on October 26, 2006.....	5.4.4-26
5.4.4-16	The Rear of 8181 Bluffview Drive in Manlius on April 30, 2007.....	5.4.4-27
5.4.4-17	Rattlesnake Gulf Landslide.....	5.4.4-28
5.4.4-18	Approximate Ground Failure Hazard Area in Onondaga County	5.4.4-32
5.4.5-1	Peak Acceleration (%g) with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (1996)...	5.4.5-4
5.4.5-2	Peak Acceleration (%g) with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2002)...	5.4.5-5
5.4.5-3	Peak Acceleration (%g) with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2008)...	5.4.5-5
5.4.5-4	Earthquake Hazard Map of New Jersey and New York	5.4.5-6
5.4.5-5	NEHRP Soils in New York.....	5.4.5-7
5.4.5-6	NEHRP Soils in Onondaga County	5.4.5-8
5.4.5-7	Spectral Acceleration with 2% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2002) for New York State.....	5.4.5-9
5.4.5-8	Spectral Acceleration with 2% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2002) for Onondaga County	5.4.5-10
5.4.5-9	Peak Ground Acceleration in Onondaga County for a 100-Year MRP Earthquake Event by Census Tract	5.4.5-12
5.4.5-10	Peak Ground Acceleration in Onondaga County for a 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event by Census Tract	5.4.5-13
5.4.5-11	Peak Ground Acceleration in Onondaga County for a 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event by Census Tract	5.4.5-14
5.4.5-12	Earthquake Epicenters in the Northeast U.S., 1737-1986.....	5.4.5-15
5.4.5-13	Significant Seismic Events in the Northeast U.S., 1730-1986.....	5.4.5-16
5.4.5-14	Cape Ann Earthquake Epicenter	5.4.5-23
5.4.5-15	Location of the August 10, 1884 Earthquake	5.4.5-24
5.4.5-16	Largest Earthquake in New York State - September 5, 1944	5.4.5-25
5.4.5-17	Earthquake Peak Horizontal Acceleration with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years	5.4.5-27
5.4.5-18	Annualized Earthquake Losses by County	5.4.5-33